

**Grand Imperial Conclave
of the Masonic and Military Order
of the Red Cross of Constantine
and the Orders of the Holy Sepulchre
and St. John the Evangelist
for England and Wales
and its Divisions and Conclaves Overseas**

Division of West Lancashire



In hoc Signo Vinces



As a Royal Arch Mason, if you profess a belief in the Christian Faith you are qualified to become a member of the Order of the Red Cross of Constantine.

The earliest record of the Red Cross of Constantine degree was in Scotland in the late 1700s. The Order assumed its current form following the establishment of Grand Imperial Conclave in London in 1865 by Robert Wentworth Little, an employee at Freemasons' Hall. Since that time, this Chivalric Order has grown steadily with the formation of a number of sovereign Grand Conclaves throughout the world.

The moral teachings of the Order are based upon the legendary influences that Christianity had upon the life of Constantine the Great, which culminated in his being baptised into the faith shortly before his death in 337 A.D.

Constantine's father was one of four joint rulers of the Roman Empire, being the Caesar (Emperor) of the Western Province. Constantine had joined his father to quell an uprising in Britain. When his father died, Constantine was hailed as Caesar by the legions in York in 306 A.D, which was grudgingly accepted by the Augustus (Senior Emperor) in Rome.

Following attempts to undermine his position by Maxentius in Rome, Constantine resolved to seek justice and retribution by marching on Rome with his army.

One day on the march to Rome, Constantine and his army saw what they believed was a sign from Heaven, a pillar of light in the sky in the form of a special cross, with an inscription foretelling victory. Constantine therefore had made a standard bearing a Cross like that seen, and ordered it to be carried before him in his battles.

Following victory over Maxentius, the Senate proclaimed Constantine Augustus Maximus (the Senior Emperor). Having later defeated the Augustus of the Eastern Province, Constantine became sole ruler of the Roman Empire. He then transferred the capital from Rome to Byzantium, later re-named Constantinople in his honour.

Constantine was the first Roman Emperor to openly embrace and encourage Christianity. At his instigation, several Councils of Bishops were established which laid down a firm basis of Christian liturgy and belief.

The first ceremony consists of the Candidate's admission, obligation and then the installation as a Knight Companion of the Red Cross of Constantine, in which the historical basis of the Order is also detailed.

The ceremony of the Knights of the Holy Sepulchre and St. John the Evangelist is undoubtedly amongst the most impressive in Masonry, an experience that is enhanced by the sword drill of the Sepulchre Guard. The presence of the Guard is a powerful reminder that this is not only a Masonic but also a Military and Chivalric Order. The ceremony culminates with an explanation of the ultimate aims of the Craft.

Regalia for Knights consists of, as a minimum, a sash and a jewel. Swords are a necessary addition for some offices.

Most Conclaves meet three or four times a year. Two special Conclaves, Sovereigns' Unity Conclave (where membership is open to Knights who have made progress in the Order) and Constantine Conclave (Divisional and Illustrious Knights), each meeting twice a year, can also be visited by Knights of the Order.

The Division of West Lancashire is one of the largest in the country. The Annual Meeting of the Division is held in Leyland on the first Saturday in September followed by a luncheon.

A list of all the Conclaves in the Division of West Lancashire is given overleaf. If you need any further help or information, please contact the Divisional Recorder, who will be only too pleased to assist you, or visit the website.

Charles Peter Lockett

Right Illustrious Knight Charles Peter Lockett
Intendant General



RED CROSS CONCLAVES



NAME OF CONCLAVE	LOCATION
St. Georges No. 42	Chorley
Lancastrian No. 164	Widnes
Red Rose No. 188	Liverpool
Warrington No. 206	Warrington
Agnus Dei No. 220	Southport
The Leonard Heeley No. 241	Pemberton
Westhoughton No. 254	Westhoughton
Constantine No. 261	Bryn
<small>(Knights must hold Divisional rank to be eligible for membership)</small>	
Dr. W.R. Waters No. 269	Leigh
Prescot No. 291	Prescot
Ormskirk No. 294	Ormskirk
Rose Hill No. 298	Bryn
Hesketh No. 309	Leyland
Swinton No. 355	Swinton
Croston No. 362	Croston
St. Helena No. 378	St. Helens
Sovereigns' Unity No. 406	Leyland
<small>(Knights who have progressed in their conclaves to General are eligible for membership)</small>	

To find out more about this Order go to:-

www.westlancsrcc.org.uk

or email the Divisional Recorder at

recorder@westlancsrcc.org.uk